

Total No. of Questions—12]

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[4857]-202

**S.E. (Computer Engineering) (First Semester)**

**EXAMINATION, 2015**

**PROGRAMMING AND PROBLEM SOLVING**

**(2008 PATTERN)**

**Time : Three Hours**

**Maximum Marks : 100**

- N.B. :—**
- (i) Answer any *three* questions from Section I and *three* questions from Section II.
  - (ii) Answers to the two sections should be written in separate answer-books.
  - (iii) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
  - (iv) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
  - (v) Assume suitable data, if necessary.

**SECTION I**

1. (a) Write a short note on Top down design. [6]
- (b) Develop a flow chart for the instructions for withdrawing money from an ATM machine. Be sure to include all steps such as card validation. [8]
- (c) State and explain any *four* difficulties with problem solving. [4]

*Or*

2. (a) What do you mean by flowchart ? Give the meaning of each symbol used in flowchart. Draw a flowchart to compute sum of elements from a given integer array. [8]

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- (b) Evaluate for  $P = \text{true}$ ,  $Q = \text{true}$ ,  $R = \text{false}$ ,  $S = \text{false}$  : [4]
- (i)  $A = (P \text{ AND } Q) \text{ OR } R$
  - (ii)  $A = Q \text{ OR } S \text{ AND } P$
  - (iii)  $A = \text{NOT } P \text{ OR } \text{NOT } Q \text{ AND } S$
  - (iv)  $A = P \text{ AND } \text{NOT } R \text{ OR } \text{NOT } S.$
- (c) What is function ? Explain any *two* types of functions. [6]
- 3.** (a) What do you mean by cohesion and coupling ? How are these important to programmers ? [6]
- (b) Take three integers and find the minimum integer among three. Create a decision table to solve this problem. [4]
- (c) What are the two ways to send data from one module to another through the use of parameters with a suitable example ? [6]

*Or*

- 4.** (a) Using first positive and then negative logic, write the algorithm and draw flowcharts for the following set of conditions : [12]
- $R = 50$  for  $S < 1000$   
 $R = 100$  for  $S = 1001 - 4000$   
 $R = 250$  for  $S = 4001 - 8000$   
 $R = 75$  for  $S > 800.$
- (b) Name the major types of modules and explain their function. [4]
- 5.** (a) Design an algorithm that for the integers in the range 1 to 100 finds the number that has the most divisors. [8]
- (b) Design an algorithm for exchanging values of two variables. Explain *one* application in detail in which we use this algorithm. [8]

*Or*

6. (a) Design pseudo algorithm that converts binary numbers to octal. [8]  
(b) Given an integer  $n$  devise pseudo algorithm that will find its smallest exact divisor other than one. [8]

## SECTION II

7. (a) Write a pseudo algorithm for removal of duplicates from an ordered array. [8]  
(b) Design an algorithm to find the second largest value in an array of  $n$  elements. [8]

*Or*

8. (a) Design an algorithm to search an integer number from an array of 'N' elements. Use binary search. [8]  
(b) Write pseudo algorithm to rearrange the elements in an array so that they appear in reverse order. [8]
9. (a) Explain algorithm for text line length adjustment. [8]  
(b) Explain algorithm for left right justification of given text. [8]

*Or*

10. (a) Write pseudo algorithm for linear pattern search. [8]  
(b) Design and implement an algorithm that reverses the justification process by removing multiple blanks. Paragraph indentations should be preserved. [8]
11. (a) Write a C++ program, to find the average of five numbers. [6]

- (b) Explain essential characteristics of an object oriented programming language. [4]
- (c) Write a program in C++ for a Video CD library that need to track customers, Video CD's and its rentals and late fees : [8]
  - (i) Design classes you would create the application.
  - (ii) Write what methods would be needed for the classes.
  - (iii) Print the customer and its rentals.

*Or*

- 12.** (a) Explain the following concepts : [8]
- (i) Parameterized constructors
  - (ii) Copy constructor
  - (iii) Destructor
  - (iv) Encapsulation and Data Abstraction.
- (b) Explain with a suitable example how code reusability is achieved in C++. [6]
- (c) Explain the following terms : [4]
- (i) Access specifier
  - (ii) Static member functions.