Total No. of Questions—12]

**Time : Three Hours** 

Seat	
No.	

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## S.E. (Computer) (Second Semester) EXAMINATION, 2015 DATA STRUCTURES

## (2008 PATTERN)

Maximum Marks : 100

- **N.B.** :- (i) Answer three questions from Section I and three questions from Section II.
  - (*ii*) Answers to the two Sections should be written in separate answer-books.
  - (iii) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
  - (iv) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
  - (v) Assume suitable data, if necessary.

## SECTION I

1.	<i>(a)</i>	Write a	a pseudo	code	c/c++	to	delete	a	node	from	binary	$\operatorname{search}$
		tree.										[6]
	(1)	<b>п</b> 1 ·	1.				1 .1		•, 1	1	1	[0]

- (b) Explain binary tree traversal, with suitable example. [6]
- (c) Explain *three* applications of binary tree. [6]

## Or

**2.** (a) Explain Huffman's code with suitable example. [6]

- (b) Write an ADT for BST. [4]
- (c) Write the pseudo c/c++ code of inorder threaded binary tree.[8]

P.T.O.

- **3.** (a) What are graph storage structures ? [4]
  - (b) Explain the graph traversal techniques with suitable example.[8]
  - (c) What is minimum spanning tree ? Write *three* applications of this.

## Or

- 4. (a) Explain topological sorting with suitable example. [8]
  - (b) Write step-by-step solution using Kruskal's algorithm for finding out minimum spanning tree of the given graph. [8]



Fig. : Given Graph for Finding MST.

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- 5. (a) What is AVL tree ? Explain, what are its transformation. [8]
  - (b) What is hash function ? What are characteristics of a good hash function ? Explain any two hash functions with suitable example.

#### Or

- 6. (a) What is collision ? Explain any one collision resolution technique with suitable example. [8]
  - (b) Create an AVL tree for the following data : [8] 30, 31, 32, 23, 22, 28, 24, 29, 26, 27, 34, 36.

## SECTION II

- (a) What is heap ? Explain max and min heap and write its any two applications. [8]
  - (b) Explain the steps to be build a tree of order 5 for the following data : [10]

78, 21, 14, 11, 97, 85, 74, 63, 45, 42, 57, 20, 16, 19, 32, 30, 31.

#### Or

8. (a) Sort the following data in ascending order using heap sort :
 [8]

6, 5, 3, 1, 8, 7, 2, 4.

(b) Write a pseudo code c/c++ to insert the node in B-tree. Explain with suitable example. [10]

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- 9. (a) What is directed file organisation ? Write its two advantages and two disadvantages. [8]
  - (b) What are *four* differences in between sequential and random access file ? [8]

#### Or

- 10. (a) What are external storage devices ? Explain in brief any four.
  (b) What are different types of indices ?
  (c) What is file ? Explain the types of file.
- 11. (a) Explain the following terms : [2×4=8]
  (i) ADT
  - (ii) Classes and Objects
  - (iii) Generic Programming
  - (*iv*) Template class.
  - (b) What is iterator and container ? Explain different types of iterators in brief.[8]

## Or

- 12. (a) Write a program in c/c++ to implement stack using STL. [8]
  - (b) Write the implementation of queue using list in STL : [8]
    - (i) Insertion of an element
    - (*ii*) Deletion of an element.

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