

Total No. of Questions : 12]

SEAT No. :

P1460

[4759] - 217

[Total No. of Pages :4

B.E. (Computer)

ADVANCED COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE

(2008 Pattern) (410449) (Semester - II)

Time :3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 100

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) *Answer to the two Sections should be written in separate answer books..*
- 2) *Answer any three questions from each section.*
- 3) *Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.*
- 4) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*
- 5) *Assume suitable data, if necessary.*

SECTION - I

Q1) a) Explain in brief general classification of multiprocessor based on following techniques. **[12]**

- i) Degree of coupling
- ii) Memory access
- iii) Flynn's classification
- iv) Feng's classification

b) Explain Implicit and Explicit parallelism. **[6]**

OR

Q2) a) What is scalable computer system? Explain various parameters affecting scalability of computer system. **[10]**

b) State and explain features of Itanium Architecture for software pipelining support. **[8]**

Q3) a) Design a six bit multiplier using CSA Tree. How it can be viewed as k-stage arithmetic pipeline? With same Hardware how an n-bit multiplier can be designed? Assuming single clock cycle per processing stage, find the total No. of clock cycles for the same. **[10]**

b) Discuss the various features of SPARC Architecture. **[6]**

OR

P.T.O.

- Q4) a)** Consider a 4 stage pipeline processor. The number of cycles needed by the four instructions I_1, I_2, I_3, I_4 in stages S_1, S_2, S_3, S_4 are as shown below **[8]**

	S_1	S_2	S_3	S_4
I_1	2	1	1	1
I_2	1	3	2	2
I_3	2	1	1	3
I_4	1	2	2	2

Calculate total number of cycles needed to execute the following loop for ($i = 1$ to 2)

```

{
    I1;
    I2;
    I3;
    I4;
}

```

Also draw the space time diagram showing execution of all instructions through successive pipeline stages.

- b)** Identify All of the RAW, WAR and control Hazards in following instruction sequence. **[8]**

```

DN    r2, r5, r8
SUB   r9, r2, r7
ASH   r5, r14, r6
MUL   r11, r9, r5
BEQ   r10, #0, r12
OR    r8, r15, r2

```

- Q5) a)** With suitable examples, explain the necessity of data Routing in array processors. **[8]**

- b) Discuss a problem of 3×3 matrix multiplication on a mesh network. Obtain its time complexity. [8]

OR

- Q6)** a) Explain the programming model of cray-1 vector Architecture. [8]
b) What is use of data Routing functions? With examples discuss the necessity of data routing in array processors. [8]

SECTION- II

- Q7)** a) Explain following bus arbitration algorithms in brief. [9]
i) RDC
ii) FCFS
iii) Polling
b) Discuss COWs and NOW's architecture with suitable block diagrams. [9]

OR

- Q8)** a) Explain with typical cluster computing Architecture the various operating system issues to be handled in the design of cluster computing system. [9]
b) What are different Multiprocessors Architectures? What are Network and software factors limiting performances of these systems? [9]

- Q9)** a) With suitable examples explain shared memory parallel programming. What is SPMD programming? [8]
b) Explain with examples the use of synchronization primitives in parallel programming. [8]

OR

- Q10)** a) With standard constructs and features explain how parallelism is achieved in data parallel programming? [8]

- b) Explain use of following primitives used in parallel programming. [8]
- i) Send ()
 - ii) Receive ()
 - iii) Fork ()
 - iv) Join ()

- Q11)**a) With suitable example explain how parallel algorithms are written for multiprocessor systems. [8]
- b) Explain in detail the steps usually followed for generating a multiprocessing application from a sequential application. [8]

OR

- Q12)**a) Explain the classification of parallel algorithms with suitable examples. [8]
- b) How parallel virtual machine acts as a programming interface for parallel processing? [8]

